II II

.()

: :

:

- - -) : .(

(A.Katz)

: "

...

•

.(:) . . .

.(')

.(٢)

%

_'

•

.(١) .(٣) .(٤) .^(٦) .(.Unesco Year Book 1997,

• . ·
·
·
II II •





:

"face To face "

•

•••

(...)

.

•••

):
(

Frank Ugboagah : ... k.Boafo O.Nweneli

•••

.(1)

•



.(')

. (۲)

.

· :

: -

.% : -: :

: -



.

(')

. :

" : .(Y)"

•

: (Interdisciplinaire)

.

.% : % :

. :

. - (:)

۱۱(۲)

)

() :

```
.( + )
          .(
.( + + + + + )
  •
        .( + + + + + + + )
         :
```

: .

.

· (\)"

.

.

. :

+) .^(٢)(+

. :

. (:)

Cochram ١٨٠٠ :(c⁄₀ c_{/o} :(c⁄₀ c_{/o} :(c_{/o}

c_{/o} :(c% c_{/o} ۰% . ۰% . ۰°⁄₀ . ۰°/₀ . ۰% . ۰^c/_o .

۰°⁄₀ .

۰°⁄₀ .

.% .

(1)

۲۷ ۱۸ ۳۷ سنة
٤٧ ٣٨
٥٧ ٤٨
٥٨
1

٠ ١

۱۸

١. ٥٨ ۲٧ ١٨

%77.17

 £Y
 TA

 %17.90
 OY
 £A
 %7£.9£

 .%
 .
 ()

%		
٥٦.٤٤	٨٨٥	
٤٣.٥٦	٦٨٣	
1	١٥٦٨	

•

:		()
%		
17.07	709	
14.10	779	
٣١.١٢	٤٨٨	
15.05	777	
۲۰.٦٧	٣٢٤	
١	١٥٦٨	

) . (

%٣1.1٢

. %14.10

%17.07

.%15.05

709

: ()

%		
7 £	771	
٠٥.٠٢	٧٨	
۰۳	٤٦	
.9.9.	107	
• ٤.• ١	٦٢	
٠٩.١٢	١٤١	
٠٢.٠٠	٣١	
19.7.	٣٠٣	
77.70	٣٦١	
١	١٥٦٨	

• 6

•

%٢٤

%77.70

%19.7

. ^..... %.٩.٩. "

" " %·٤.·١ " " %·٥.·٢

%·۲.·· " "%·٣.··

```
:(Lazarsfeld, Berlson, gaudet
)
(Lazarsfeld, Berlson, gaudet
( ) (
```

•

•••

:

.(')(

;

: -

•

. - ...





%

% .

.% .

% . .%

(¹) ..

Myers, R, Kelly, (1994) ()

:

()() Straits

. - (:)

^r- Myers, R, Kelly, (1994). « Interpersonal and mass media communication : political learning in new hampshier, s First in the nation pridential primary » Sociological Spectrum, 14 : 143-145.

<sup>145.

-</sup> Straits, Bruce. (1991) « Bringing strong Ties Backin: interpersonal Gateways to political information and influence puplic opinion quarterly, 55:432-448.

		()()Weatherford
			· :
)			
	():		
	() .		
	.()	
			() ·
			:
	:		-
			_
			_
			•
Weatherfor	d, stephem. (1982). « itical seience,26:117-	Interpersona	al Netwarks and political behavior » American
(:)	-

17		
١٣		
١٤		
10		
197		
198		
198		
۱۹۸		
199		
۲.,		
۲۰۱		
۲.۲		
7.7		
۲٠٤		
	•	
۲.٧	•	

:

۲٠٩		
711		
717		
717	•	
715	•	
, , ,		
U		
710		
775	•	
770		
777	•	
779		
۲۳.		
777	·	
772	•	
772		
	•	
740		

	•	
777		
111	•	
747		
	•	
۲۳۸		
11/		
	•	
739		
	•	
U /		
۲٤.		
	•	
7 20		
	•	
7 20		
120		
	•	
7 5 7		
	•	
7 £ 7		
1 2 1		
	•	
	·	
7 £ 1		
	•	
70.		
·		
	•	
U . 1		
701		
	•	
707		
	•	
705		44
, - 2	•	~+

700		45
	·	
701		
709		
	·	
۲٦.		
771		
	•	
777		
77 £		
	·	
775		
770	·	
	•	
777		()
779	•	
1 • •		(끚)
7 / 7		(5)
F17.1		
775		(5)

(♣)
_

·

•

:

·

•

() () Communication Commun Communis () Commonness Communication Communicare "Oxford" (-Wilbur SChramm,(ed), The process and Effects of mass Communication, (Urbana :university of Illinois Press, 1961), pp 3-6. °- Wilbur Schramm and Donald .F. Roberts, the process and effects of mass

communication, Revise edition, (Urbana university of Illinois press, 1978), p12.

.() Denis Mcquail () "Action" .()" () . (:)
Y - Denis Mcquail, communication : Aspects of modern Society,2nd Edition (London, new York : Longman, 1982), p 2. (. .) :) : . (

.()

"E. sabier"

()

Warren

.()

- Alan Hmcock, communication, concept Books 12, (London : Heinmenn education Books LTD, 1971), p1. . (

.()...

:(Dynamic Process)

:(Continuous Process)

:(Sercular Process)

^{\(\frac{1}{2}\)} - Judith Lazar, la science de la communication, Deuxième édition, (Paris : Presse Universitaires de France, 1992), pp11- 16.

)	-
_	
e)	-
	-
·	-
;	-
	-
. ()	

^{&#}x27;-Blumer, H.as cited Jerold Heiss, The social Psychology of interaction (New Jersey: prentice-Hall, INC, 1981), pp2-3.

...

Charles

": H.Cooley

": "Social Organisation

()_{II}

. ()

: :

^{&#}x27; - Charles .H. Cooley, Social Organisation, (New York, 1909), p 61.

```
.Behavior
                    - Attitudes
                                             - Knowledge
     .()
                       .(
                         .()
                                                :
```

:Intrapersonal communication							
.()							
:Interpersonal communication		1					
:Mass Communication		. ,					
. Mass Communication		,					
•							
	()						
	. ()						

- Larry .L.Barker, Communication, 3 rd Edition, (New Jersey: Prentice-Hall INC, 1984),

pp 6 -7.

.()

: : : : -

· : - - :

····
: -

: : -

. (:) -

· · · · ·

: -.()

•

·() :

. - :(Emetteur) -

. (:)

.() :(recepteur) .() .() :)

:(Message) :(Medium)

() :(Feed Back) .Mental Response . ()Physical Response .() [†] - Rudolph.F. Verderber, Communication, (Belmont: Wads Worth publishing, I N C, 1978), p 8. ()

Social Interaction .() Reference Groups

(Riley and Riley)

.()

. - (:)



					:()	1
					:() .	1
			:			•	
:					: :()	- 1
	()			:()		
						.(:	

.

.

•

Harold Laswell

.()

Burgelin. O Ball.F

Cloutier.J Stephenson



Mertoun ()11 Dean Barnland .()" Peter Hartley .()" Ernest .G. Bormann Nancy Bormann ()"

^r- Peter Hartley, Interpersonal Communication, (London and, New York: Routledge,

- Ernest.G. Bormann, Nancy Bormann « Speech communication: A basic Approach » 4th

ed (New York: Harper and Row publishers, 1986, pp 114 – 115.

. () "

" :

()_{II}

Caar .J.

:() /

. : */* : */*

.()

: -

•

.

. -. (:) -

- Carr.J.B, Communication and Relating, (New York: The Binyamin, Comming Publishing.INC 1979-m p 33.

: .() : : " " --.() . - (:) : -. - ... -

. ()

:Intrapersonal Communication

() ()

•••

.()

· ()"

. - ... : -

... -

·()

Eliot Freidson

.()..

Charles R.Wrigth

()"

Denis Mc Quail

)

[†]- Eliot Freidson, Communication Research And The Concept of The Mass **in** Wilbur SChramm (ed), The process and effect of Mass Communication, Urbana, 5 edition, 1961, P 381.

⁻ Charles . R. Wright, Mass communication, (New York, 1959), p15.

·
.
.
.
.
.
.
.

· - ()

: - Ibid, P15.

10ld, F 13.

.() David wever Etal ()

 $^{\text{Y}}$ - David weaver, Etal the bridging function of interpersonal communication in Agenda setting, journalism quarterly, vol, 69, N° 4m winter 1992 pp 864 – 867.

.()

.()

Verderber And Kathleen

()

^{. - ... -}

 $^{^{\}tau}$ - Rudolph F. Verderber and Kathleen «inter act Using» interpersonal Communication Skills, 3rd, Ed Blinont, California: Wads Woorth Publishing Company, 1983, pp 9 – 10.

.()

:

Togethrness

-

Gamson

%

.()

- Joseph.Q.Devitom, The Interpersonal Communication Book, 3rd, ed, (New York: Harper and Row, Publishers, 1983) pp 14 - 15

... -

Paulf.Lazarsfild

E.Katz

.()

^{&#}x27;- E. Katz and Paul F. Lazarsfeld, personal influence: the part played by people in the Flow of Mass communication, (Glencoe, Illinois: the free press, 1964), pp 4 – 9.

. ()

Agitation

Agitators

.()

•••

()

·

. (:) -

11 11

· ()
:

· -

.

•

. – (:) –

.() () . - (:)

.() .() .()

. - (:) -:) : -

 $^{^{\}text{r}}\text{-}$ Wilbur SChramm, the process and effects of Mass Communication... op cit, pp 405 – 406.

.()

: -

D.M.White

.()

•

. (:) -

()

()

()

^{&#}x27;- Charles R. Wright, Mass communication: a sociological perspective, (New York: INC 1959), p 189.

⁻ Everett .M. Rogers, Modernization among peasants: the impact of communication, (New York: Holt Rine Hart and Zinston INC 1969, p 125.

- Goran Hede Brom, communication social change is developing Nations, A critical View

^{1&}lt;sup>st</sup> ed, (united states: the lowa state university press, 1982), p109.

· : -

· : -

·()
: -

()

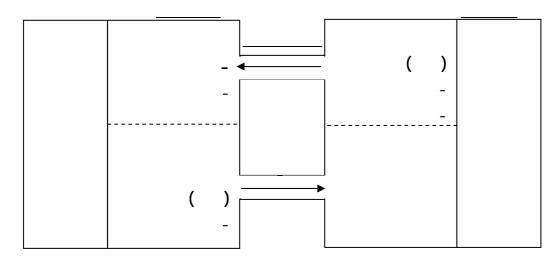
. ... -. . -

: • • • : . -. . . -. --. -• . -

:

.

:

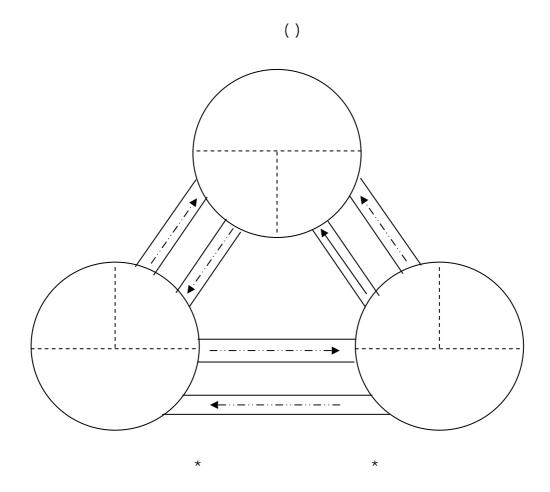


* *

() (←) ()

() (←) . ()

() ()



: :

. - (:)

.() David.K Berlo

(S.M.C.R)

•

: .Information - .Persuade -

. () Intrainement –

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \underline{S} & \underline{M} & \underline{C} & \underline{R} \\ \underline{Source} & \underline{Message} & \underline{Channal} & \underline{Receiver} \end{array}$

_ _ _

: :

source:

· :

;

· :

· :

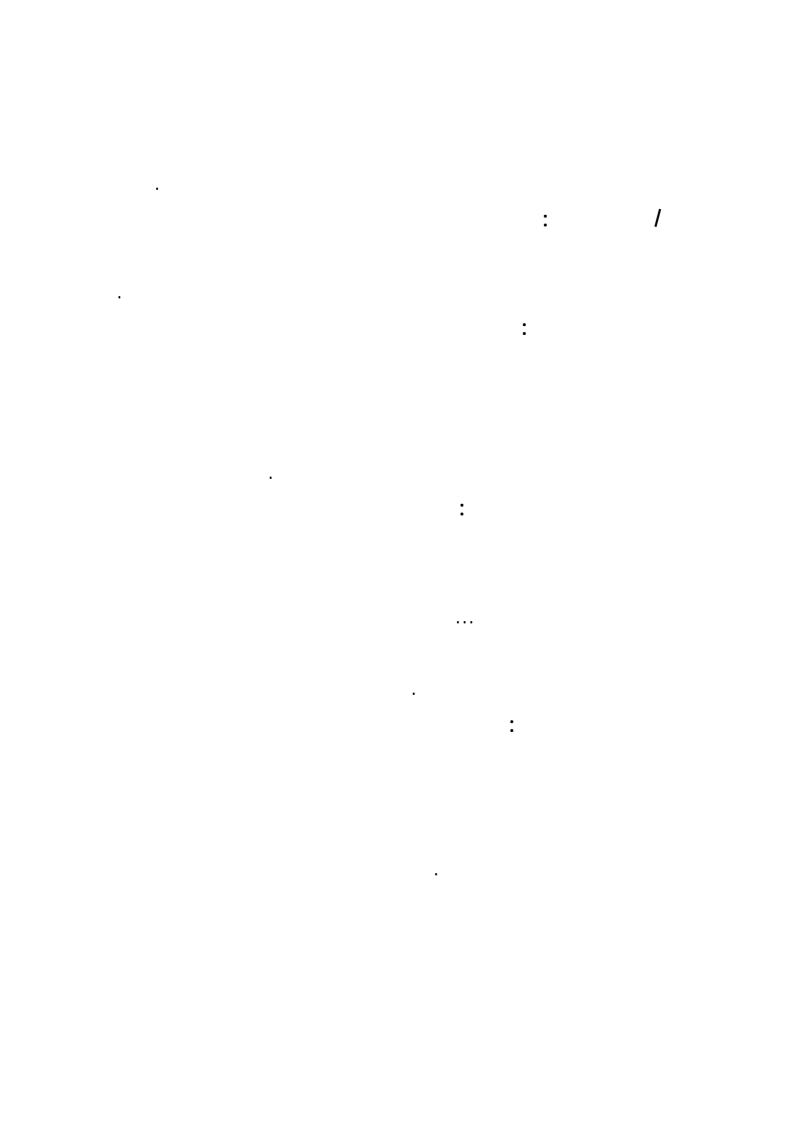
:

:

:

•

•



.() Receiver: :Message :Codes of Message

(Content)	.Content of the message	1
	:Treatment of the message	. /
· Face to "	:Channel	1
		"face
	:	-
	· :	-
	· :	-
	:	· -

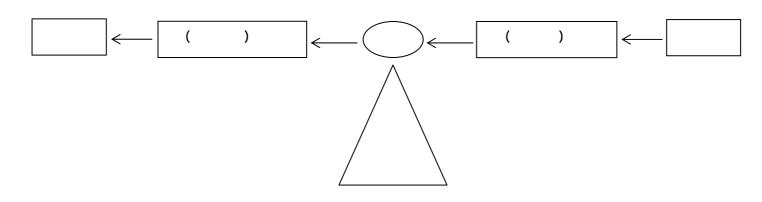
•

:Shannon and Weaver

()

- - - -1

_



* *

(Incoding)

.()

^{&#}x27;- Claude Shannon and Warren Weaver, the Mathematical theory of Communication, (Urbana university of Illinois press, 1964), pp 66 – 68.

:Noise /

:

: *

· . _

•

. ()

Entropy " : Entropy -

^{&#}x27;- Claude Shannon and Warren Weaver, op cit... pp 69-70.

.()

:Katz Model

-

()

* *

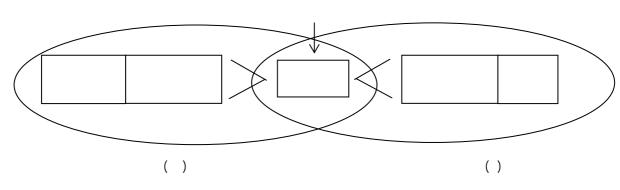
'- Ibid, p 71.

Wilbur Schramm

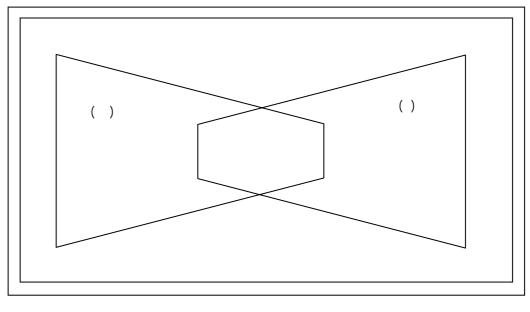
()

()

Decode En code

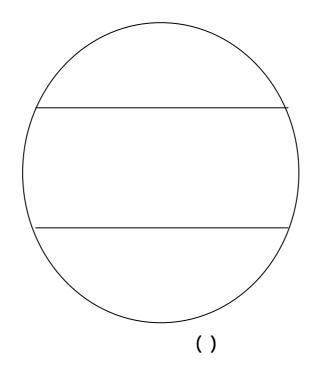


*



* *

()



.()

:Coleman And marsh Model

:Carroll Model

: . .() : -

.

•

. - -

•

•

() (

()

п п

Trangile

. ()

. ()

()

. (:) -

. (:) -

"Nuclear Family" (

"FamiLy"

```
.( )"
                                                     .( )"
Extented "
                                                                        "Family
                                                          .()
                                            .( )
```

.()

· () : ()

Prejudice

:

.Imitation -

. Association -

.Reinforcement -

Piaget

.()

. (:) -

^{*} - David D. Sears and Others: social psychology (U.S.A) Prentice hall 1985, p 407.

.()

()

() -. (:)

()

()

.()

()

:

:

^{&#}x27;- G.Almond B.Powell, comparative politics, (Canada: little Brown, limited 1978), p 91.
- Bernard Hennessy, politic Opinion, 4th ed 5u.s. woods worth Inc 1981, p 161.

.()

.()

()

.()

()

:(Society):

•

•

·()
:

:

· -

· -

-. ()

-.

:

. (:) -

(

() Trangile () .()

.

.() () () .() () ()

Social unit

Dyad -

Small Group -

Public or large Group -

The Mass -

.()

:

:

: -

:

: -

- Dennis, R. Smith and L. Keith Williamson, Interpersonal communication Roles, Rules, Strategies and games Web, Wmc. Brown publishers Dubuque lowa, third edition, 1985, p27.

.()

•

.

:

'- Warner .J. Severin and James w, Tankard Jr.Communications theories, Origins, Methods, Uses, Communication Art Books, Hasting House Publishers, New York, 1991, p4.

- -

.()

()

Chares Cooly

.

:

.()

- ...

. ()

_ _

.()

()

.()

()

-

'-B.Auber Fisher Small group decision Making, Com and the group process, Mc Grow Hill Book Company, N.Y. san Francisco, Johannesburg, London, Madrid, Mexico, Paris, Sydney, Tokyo, Toronto, 1988, p14.

· ·

. ...

Roth

Lisberger and Dixon

Auto Kinetic

Movement

'- Linda J. Busby Mass communication in a new Age, A media survey Scott, Foreman little Brown college Division. Scott Foreman and company. Glen View Illinois, Boston. London 1988, pp352 – 353.

.()

Ach

.()

Bertrams .H. Raven

.() Risky - shift

^{&#}x27;- Werner J. Severin and James W. Tankard JR. communication Theories... Op cit, pp 144 –

^{145.} Y- Ibid, p 145. Y-Ibid, p 146.

.

•

:(Meadow) .()"

:(Chaffee) .()"

¹⁻ Nimmo and Sanders. (1981). Handbook of Political communication, Beverly Hills, Sage, pp. 27-28. 2- Ibid.

	:(Blake an	d Harddsen)	-
		" .	
		.()"	
		:(Schudson)	-
		и :	
		. ()"	
	: (Denton and	Woodward)	-
· () II		п .	
		: (McNair)	-
	п	":	
		:	
			_
			-
		. ()	

¹⁻ Ibid.

²⁻ Ahmed Al-Saeed. Faith and Rhetoric : Friday Speech as Political Communicati- on. Aph.D dissertation Submitted to the University of Wales, Colledge of Cardi- ff, U.K.,May, 1993,p.38.

³⁻ Denton, Robert E.& Woodward, Gary C. (1990). Political Communication in America. New York :preager, p.14.

⁴⁻ McNair, Brian. (1995) An Introducton to Political Communication. London: Routledge,p.4.

Communication

Politics

." " ()

:

Jacques :Garcele

()_{II}

()_{II}

.("

'- Jacques Garcele, la Communication Politique, Deuxième Edition, que sais-je? Presse universitaire de France, 1993, p 7.

- Ithiel de sola pool, Communication: Political introduction **in** international encyclopedia of

the social science, vol 3 New York Macmillan company, Free press, 1972, p 91.

.()" ()11 ((.()"

. - (:) -

Fagen .() Politics and Rhetoric "

- Reed H.Blke and Edwin O. Haroldsen, a taxonomy of concepts in communication, Third edition (New York September, 1982, p 45.

.() (-)

.()

1- Nimmo and Sanders. (1981). Handbook of Political Communication...p.17. 2- Nimmo and Sander, Ibid, p.13.

Social Responsibility Theory " Commission on the Freedom of the Press

-

.()

()

- -

.()

1- Nimmo and Sander, Ibid, p.13.

²⁻ N Sanders, Hirsch, and Pace, (1972). Political Communication : A bibliography.

Carbondale: Southern Illinois University.
3-Kaid, Sanders, Hirsch. (1974). Political Campaign Communication: A Guide to the literature. Metuchen, New Jersy: Scarecrow press.

•	: (Nimmo and Sanders) ()
Lynda Kaid ^()	
	Speech Communication Association
Public Opinion	
Journalism Quarterly	Quarterly

⁻ Nimmo and Sander, Ibid, p.14.

⁻ Lynda Kaid. Guide to the Literature. In : Nimmo and Sanders (Eds.). Handbook of Political Communication, (1981).pp.693-702.

·	
:	
· :	
()	()
.()	
la Political Communication and Persuasion : Revue Française de Commu	inication
American Political Science :	
Journal of Politics Western Political Quarterly:	Review .
The Annuals of Academy of	
Political and Social .	Science
1- Kaid. Guide to the Literature, Ibid, p.694.	

:		
U.S News and World	Newsweek T	ime
	Business Week	Report
Washington Journalism	Television Quarterly I	Review
University N	Microfilm Dissertation Abstract	

Communication Index

: ; ; ; .

:

:

"

. ()"

.()

. - -

Sears, Whitney

()

^{*}- Lee B.Becker, Maxwell E Mc combs and Jack M.Mc leodn the development of political cognitions in Steven Chaffee (Ed) political communication: Issues and stratigies for research (London sage publication 1976), pp 22-23.

. Yale

()

()

(a)

(b)

(c)

(c)

(d)

(d)

(d)

(d)

(d)

...

. . .

()

· -

--

• -

-

· -

·

. -

()	. ()	(Sanders)		
•			()		
Roberts)	.()			(
			.()			
	:		:			1

⁻ Maxwell E Mc combs, the Agenda setting Approach, In Dan D.Nimno, Keith Sanders, Hand Book of political communication, Beverly Hills (London Sage publications, 1981), pp 131-132.

⁻ Lee B.Becker, Maxwell E Mc combs... In Steven Chaffee, op cit... pp 25-34.

Campbell .() MC Combs Klapper .()

- ...

Harold Laswell

Boulding and Gabriel Almond

: Harold Laswell

()

_

()

...

•

•

.

- Harold Lasswell, communication research and public policy, publishing quarterly full, $1972,\,p310.$

:Gabriel Almond

. (Fonctional

Structure)

.()

. (:)

David Easton

. ..

:(Boulding)

Image

•

.

.() .()"... :(Steven Chaffee) Easton :() :) - Steven Chaffee, the Diffusion of political in information, in S.Chaffee, (Ed), political

communication... op cit, p 95.

*		*	

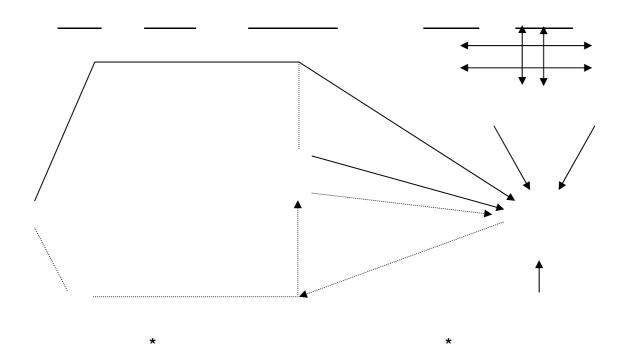
:Audience Roles

		:
		:(partisan)
		:(Liberal)
)		:(Monitor)
	.(
	.()	: (spectator)
Party spokes men	Media Personnel	Audience
Gladiator ()	Iditorial Guide	Partisan
Rational persuader	Moderator	Liberal citizen
Information provider	Watch Dog	Monitor
Actor performer	Entertainer	Spectator
seym	aun Ure :	:
:(Political systen	n and Individual)	:

: (Political system and Institution)	-
. :(Intra Institution Relations)	-
. :(individual and institution)	-
. :(Individual and individiual)	-

(Negrine)

:()



:

 $^{^{1\}text{-}}$ R.Negrine, Politices and the Mass Medio in Britain (Boston: Littele, Brown and company, 1966), pp 14 – 16.

 $^{\backprime}\text{-}$ N.Negrine, politics and the Mass media in Britain, Op cit... pp14 – 18.





:		:	
		•	

: () .(...) . ()" . (

()"

": . ()"

": (...

()" -

- Benny Mark and Gray, A.p and pear, R.How People Vote? A study of Electoral Behavior in Greenwich (N.Y Routledge and Keganpaul, London, Grove, press, INC, New York 1956, p 75.

: .

:

()II · :)

() .()"

. - ...

.()

:(Activation)

.()

. ...

:(Renforcement)

.()

.()

.

()

- Jay.G.Blumler »ed», Communicating to voters (London: Sage publication 1983), p 83.

.()...

:(Conversion) -

•••

· ()

· •

.()

- (:) : -

· – ... -

: -

; -

•••

. ()

(

•

. ... -

· :

•

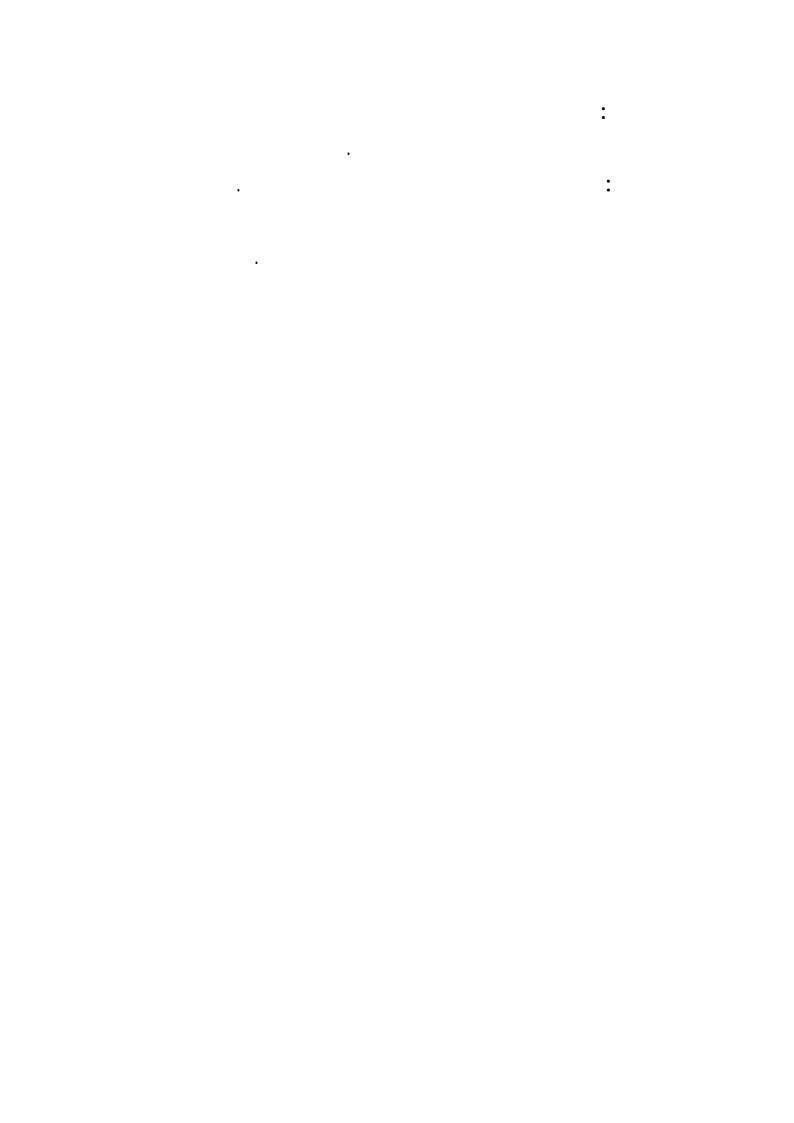
. ()

.

· -

" ;

11 11



: : . : -· -: · : : :

·() :

·() :

•

. ... -

-



(Kawalis) (Harikathas): (Travelles Tales) Kambh Mela .() Bullock Cart .()

. ()

:Vast entourase

.()

· ()

télévésion debates

. - (:)

.()

:

٠

.

.()

Paul

.F.lazarsfild

.People Choice

- Doris. A. Graber, Mass Med and American politics, (Washington Congressional Quarterly, 1980, pp 194-195.

•

.

.()

. : -



...

•

.()

⁻ David .K. Berlson the process of communication (New York, Holt Rinehart and Weston 1960), p49.

.()

. ()

:

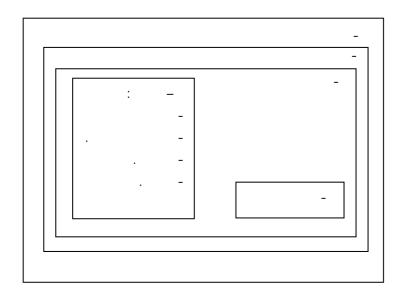
. -.()

Stone political Life Space

. ... -- (· ·)

.www.unisco.com ()

- The psychology of politics by stone, Verlag, 1988, 2nd Edition, p33.



Daniel Lerner

:

(

Continum

()

•

⁻ William Corn Houser, the politics of society, (New York: the free press 1959), p 67.

.() .()

. (

:) ()

()... (-) ()

.()

. - (:)

· () II

.() () : .() -. ()

: ()

·

.() (informal)

.() .() .() .() :) (

.() (Ruralization) " ()

. -

· ()
:

. ()

.() %

· ()

-. ()

.() () () · () ii :)()

.()

.()

() ()

.

· ()

. (:) -

. -

Subculture Ecological . ()

. ()

. - ... -

. ()

. ()

.()

.

)

()

. (:) -

· (·)

.()

.()

()

()

- Halim Barakat, Lebanon in strife: student preludes to the civil War modern Middle East series, 2 (Austin tex: University of Texas press, 1977), p5.

: . – (:)

- International encyclopedia of the social science N° 13 – 14m Mac Milan and free press, 1968, p 189.

.() .() .() .()

> :) : .Unesco year Book

.()

.()

;) :

(

· :

-

- ... - ...

: -

· :

•`'

· %

.

. - ...() -. () -

-

.() .() .()%() . . -:)() : ...() : .() .()

- www.unesco.org

.) .

) .

. .

-Ibid.

·() :

()" .

и , .

. . (:) .()"

.()

.()

.()

. (:)

. (:)

() .() .() Politisation De La Culture .()

. (. . :)

» « ()... **» «** ()**«** .« **»** . (:)

٦ -

.()

- Brahim Brahimi, La doctrine de l'information en Algérie, centre Maghrébin d'étude et de Recherche Administratives aspects de l'information au Maghreb, l'Algérie, Crema, 1980, p67.

•

% . % .

%
. ()(19A£/19A.)

.()

.

" : ()_{!!}

... :

- MestaFaoui Belkacem, usages des Media en question, Alger: Opu, 1982, p 26.

.()" _ ۲ .()" .() . (:)

```
):
                                                     ()
                              .( )"
                                                                      ( )11
                                .( )"
               (. .
```

.()" .()" П .()" .()" .() :



(·*)

(·*)

(·*)

(·*)

(·*)

(·*)

(·*)

(·*)

(·*)

(·*)

(·*)

(·*)

(·*)

(·*)

(·*)

(·*)

.() .(٣) .(٤) :Urban society .(0) - M. w Riley and J. w Riley, « Mass Communication and Social System » Jm R.K Morton and al, Sociology Today, Basic Book, New york, 1959, pp 531-578. (:) (٢٣)

)

.(١) .(٢) .(٤) :Rural society (.(0) :) ...(١١)

·(')
:

(

.

: (5)

%		
٨٤.٨٩	١٣٣١	
10.11	777	
1	1071	

(5) %10.11 %A£.A9

(7)

%		
99.0+	1071	
• .0 •	٧	
١	١٥٦٨	

(1)
%99.0.
. %......

%99.0.

- -

.(١)

:		(
%		
10.77	770	
۲٦.٨٨	749	
٠٥.٦٠	188	
71.17	٥٠٢	
٠٨.٧٥	۲.۸	
٠٨.٠٠	19.	
٠٣.٢٤	٧٧	
٠٠.٩٧	77	
٠٢.٩٠	79	
.0	119	
·1. £Y	٣٥	
٠٠.٧١	١٧	
1	7777	المجموع

⁻ R.K Merton, Patterns of influence: A study of Interpersonal Communication, Behavior in a local Community **IN** Lazarsfeld and Danton (eds), Communication Researches, 1948, p 49.

(Y)

%٢٦.٨٨

%11.11

%10.77

-

"Nuclear Family"

(

Extented "
"Family
...
.(')

:

. (٢)

% . %·•.٦·

. - (:) - - '

• 0

%· A. Yo

٤٠

%·.°

%· ٣. ٢ ٤

· %·1.£Y

. %...94

%·. Y1

: ([^])

%		
77.97	٩٨٣	
۲۸.0٤	٤٣٩	
٠٧.٥٤	١١٦	
%1	1047	

(· ^) %7٣.9٢

% 71.05

%·Y.05

: (•٩)

%		%		%		
91.27	1388	19.71	474	71.56	1.59	
08.73	128	01.64	7 £	07.09	٤٦٠	
100	1466	21.35	717	78.65	1107	

(·٩)

%٧١.0٦

.%19.71

%.٧..٩

% . ٤.٦٤

...

٨٢.٠

%57

%⁷1

(1.)

% % % % % % 09.60 21.03 27.52 1544 05.20 83.36 20.01 16.64 04.29 06.18 310 02.95 01.02 02.20 100 06.22 13.89 33.70 1864 22.96 23.23

 (\cdot,\cdot)

%77.07

.(1)

. - (:) : -

.(1)

%٢1..٣

.%۲..1

%.7.11

% • 1 . • 7

.%.٢.٩٥

%°° (10)

٩ ٤٨٨ ()

(11)

:

%		%		%		
71.14	429	35.82	717	35.32	717	
28.86	174	15.76	90	13.10	V9	
100	603	51.58	711	48.42	797	

(11)

%ro.Ar % .

٠ % . %٣٥.٨٢

· . • A

%·.7£

. %19_٣٦

(11)

		•

%		%		%		%		%		%		
(\A . \A \	727	111	30	.9.30	92	10.54	98	32.92	269	19.34	101	
41.14	17.2	77.	6.	>0.7.	2	3.3.	**		٥ <	12.0	73	
::	> 1 \	* ~ <	3- >	۱۱.۸۷	> &	٠٠.3١	114	٠ ،	>	12.1.		المجموع

(11)

%٣٢.9٢

%19.75

% .7.71

% 9. 7 . % 1 . . 0 £

%.0.77

%.٧.١.

%.٢.٣٢

% . 5. . 5

٠.٠٥ ٩.٤٨٨ (١٢) ٠٥.٦٩

. (14)

:

%		%		%		
۸٧.١٣	1799	۲۰.۳۳	٣.٣	77,4+	997	
17.47	197	٠٦.١٠	91	•7.77	1.1	
1	1 £ 9 1	77.58	٣9 £	٧٣.٥٧	1.97	

%77.A. %77.***

> > ٤٠.٦٤

(11)

:

%		%		%		
10.91	۱۲۰۸	٧٣.٦٨	1.77	17.77	107	
15. 9	197	17.77	١٧٣	• 1. ٧٨	١٤٠	
1	16.7	10.99	17.9	151	197	

(15)

%٧٣.٦٨

%17.77



(1°) (17) (1°) (1°)

(۲۱)

: :

%		
14.4.	٤١٢	
٠٧.١٠	199	
11.41	44.1	
٠٧.٨١	719	
17.50	TVV	
17.77	٤٨٧	
• 7. ٣٨	1 7 9	
٠٣.٦٧	1.7	
٠٣.٠٢	٨٥	
• 0. ٧٧	١٦٢	
٠٤.١٣	١١٦	
٠٠.٩٣	77	
٠٣.٧٥	1.0	
١	71.1	

.()

(10)

%14.44

%1 £. V ·

%17.50

%11.A1

%·Y.1·

1998

" "%·٦.٣٨

%·°.\\

%.٤.1٣

%.٣.٧٥

%.٣.٦٧

%.٣..٢

%...9٣

: ()

%		
٧٨.٦٥	1107	
71.70	۳۱۳	
%1	1 2 7 7	

() %VA.70

7..0

%71.50

(17)

:

%		%		%		
V1.V1	9 £ 8	71 _. 77	٤١٢	٤٠.٣٨	٥٣١	
71.79	TV7	17.09	109	17.7.	717	
1	1710	£ ٣. £ ٢	٥٧١	۸۹۰۵۷	V £ £	

(۱Y) %٤٠.٣٨

%٣1.٣٣

.

...o (1V)

T.AT

() () () ...

(۱۸)

:

%		%		%		
٤٥.٨٢	779	17.74	777	۲۸.۱٤	٤١٧	
05.11	۸۰۳	18.91	777	٣٩.٢٠	٥٨١	
1	١٤٨٢	٣٢.٦٦	٤٨٤	٦٧.٣٤	997	

(1A) %7A.1£

%17.71

%15.9A %T9.7.

·.·

(1A)

(1A)

(1A)

(1A)

(1A)

(1A)

(1A)

(19)

:

%		%		%		%		
70.77	٤٠١	17.10	1.4	17.08	1.1	٣٢.٢٤	197	
TE. TA	۲۱.	٠٧.٨٥	٤٨	11.50	٧.	104	9 7	
١	711	71.71	101	4V.9A	1 V 1	٤٧.٣١	7 / 9	

. ()

. (:)

% 77.75

%17.08

%17.10

%10..٧

%11.50

%.٧.٨٥

....

.0.99

() %90

() 17.77

(۲.)

.

%		%		%		
77.07	1.05	٠١.٤٧	. 77	77.00	1.71	
77.51	0. 7	11.40	110	٣٢.٦٣	777	
١	1071	17.77	۲۰۸	۸٦٫٦٨	1707	

(Y·) %٦٦...

%·1.٤٧

%٢٠.٦٣

%11.10

···· (۲۰)
···. () %90
() 777.AT

(*1)

%		%		%		
٧٨.٥٢	171.	77.9£	٥٢٣	££.0A	٦٨٧	
۲۱.٤٨	771	19.77	٣٠٤	.1.40	. ۲۷	
١	1011	٥٣.٦٧	۸۲۷	٤٦.٣٣	V) £	

(Y1)
% £ £ . 0 \
% T T . 9 £
...
% . 1 . Y 0
% 1 9 . Y T
...
(Y1)
. T . A T
() % 9 0
Y £ T . £ Y

Social Relationship:

·(')

.

: -

: .(...) - .(...) - .(...

•

•

·
.
.
.
.
.
.
.

"La source"

...

- D. Jaros, Socialization of publics, praeger publisher, INC, U.S.A. 1973, p6.

. (')

(

- -

•

.



: () ()**) '(Y£)

(°7), (F7), (Y7). · :

%		
۳۳ _. ٦٩	۸۲۶	
77.77	٤٣٣	
17.9.	709	
٠٦.٢٢	١١٦	
YY.97	٤٢٨	
١	١٨٦٤	

(۲۲)

%٣٣.٦٩

%17.9.

" %.7.77

(* * *)

:

%		
۱۳.۸٦	717	
٠٧.٥٩	117	
٤٦.٩٦	٧١٨	
٣١.٥٩	٤٨٣	
١	١٨٦٤	

(۲۳)

١٣.٨٦% عن

:		(* £)
%		
14.15	200	
1.54	777	
7.7.	071	
• ٤.٤٤	114	
17.07	٤١٢	
٠٨.9٣	777	
• ٤.١٤	11.	
١٢.٨٤	751	
•1,77	179	
1	7700	

(٢٤)

%7..7.

. %\\.\\£

11 11

%17.A£

%17.07 " "

١.

. ۲ • • •

%1.5٣

% . 1.95

%.٦.٣٦

%·٤.٤٤

(%Y·.Y·)

%.1.1 £ " "

. ()

.(www.unesco.org) -

: (۲°)

:

%	%	%	%	%	%	+
	•		•		•	

(۲٥)

:

% • 9.77

%.9.90

%17.77

%.٤.١٥

%.٢.99

%15.09

%4.40

%. ٤.٩٨

%.٧.1٣

. %·٣.٤٧

•.••

.9. £ \ () %90

() 00.70

(۲۲) :

 %
 %
 %
 %

 .
 .
 .
 .
 .

 .
 .
 .
 .
 .

 .
 .
 .
 .
 .

 .
 .
 .
 .
 .

(F7) %YV.YV.

%۲٠.٩٨ %.٢٠.٧٦ %٠٤.٦١ %١١.٩٦

.

%.T.o.

%.٢.٢.

%.1.98 %.1.71 (۲۲) •.•0 () %90 ٠٩.٤٨ ()

(۲۷)

٧٦.٢٧

%	%	%	%	%	%	←
•		•				
		•	•	•	•	

(۲۲)

%10.11

%.7.59

%. ٤.٨٨ % • £ . • ٢ %. ٤.١٨ %10.99 % • 9 . • 1 % • £.٧٧ %.1.79 %11.71 % • 9. 7 £ %.0.1. %.٦.٦. %··.Vo **(۲۲)** •.•0 () %90 10.0.

()

77.77

.

•

:

(۲۸)

:

%		
٦٩.٨٨	1.15	
٣٠.١٢	٤٣٧	
١	1011	

(۲۸)

%79.11

.

%٣٠.1٢

.

(۲۹)

%		
.0.77	٨٦	
٠٦.٤٦	٦٧	
097	۸۸٧	
٣٠.٨٠	٤٦٣	
١	10.7	

(۲۹) %09...

%**~**

% . % .

(٣·)

%		
٧٥.٢٠	1171	
۲٤.٨٠	۳۸۳	
1	1011	

(*·) %vo. ·.

(٣١)

:

%		
4V.9A	٤١٢	
017	٧٥١	
۲۱.۰۰	۳۰۹	
1	1 £ V Y	

("1)

%01..7

%٢١...

(٣٢)

%		
٧١.٧١	9 5 7	
۲۸.۲۹	777	
١	1710	

(٣٢)

% .

%71.79

(٣٣)

%		
۸۲٫۹۰	1701	
١٧.١٠	707	
1	10.9	

(٣٣)

%AY_9.

(٣٤)

:

%	%	%	%	%	%	-
						Y
	•					

(٣٤) %π·.١١

% . ٤. ٤ ١ % ١ ١ . ٣٨

%· £. Y A

%·9_.9Y

%·Y.09

%·٣.٦٧ %·٤.٥٣

. %.٣.١٨

.9.£A () %90 () 97.£9

۰%۲۰.۹۳

(٣٥)

%	%	%	%	%	%	→
					•	
		٠	٠			-
	•	•	•	•	•	

(٣0)

%· A. • A

%.7.٧٣

%.0.15

% • 1.97

%.٤.٩.

%17.00

% • 9. • 7

%.Y.79 %.Y.0Y

.

%19..9

%1·.٤· %·o.٢٦

%·٤.٢٩ . %·٢.٩٤

··· (٣0)

()



:

(٣٦)

 $(^{rv})$

(٣A) (٣٩)

(٤١)

(٤٢)

(££) (£0)

. :Primary effect

•

Recency effect:

.()

:

(٣٦)

•

%		
٤٣.١٢	789	
۸۸.۲۰	٨٤٣	
1	1 £ A Y	

(٣٦)

% ٤٣.17

۰%۲۰

%07.44

(٣٧)

•

%		
۳۸.۸۹	777	
71.11	TV £	
1	717	

-

_

(٣٧)

%71.11

%٣٨.٨٩

: (٣٨)

%		
TT.01	197	
٦٧.٤٩	٤٠٧	
١	٦.٣	

()

%77.59

% 77.01

(٣٩)

(*****9)

%77.15

%TA_A9

(: `)

%		
Y £ . 7 +	7.1	
٤٠.٠٢	٣٢٧	
15.07	119	
11.44	97	
٠٨.٩٤	٧٣	
1	1414	

(٤٠)

%£...Y

%75.7.

%11.44

%· 1.9 £

M. w Riley J. w Riley

()

Berko

^{&#}x27;- M. w Riley and J. w Riley, « Mass Communication and Social System » Jm R.K Morton and al, Sociology Today, Basic Book, New york, 1959, pp 531-578.

(٤1)

:

%		
٤٧.٣٠	۲۸۹	
TV.99	1 🗸 1	
75.71	101	
١	1 5 7 7	
	, 211	

(٤١)

% ٤٧.٣.

%۲٧.99

%75.71

(£ Y)

%		
٦٧.٥٩	1.7.	
٣٢.٤١	٤٨٩	
١	10.9	

(٤٢)

%74.09

%٣٢.٤١

Allport Cantril

()

(7

1- w. Schramm (Ed), the process Effects of Mass communication, (Urbana: university of Illinois press, 1961), pp3-6.

. (:) :

: (٤٣)

%		
26.13	731	
25.61	518	
10.92	221	
21.46	434	
05.88	119	
100	2023	

(£ ٣)

%٣7.1٣

%70.71

.(')

%·°.∧∧

:	:					(
%		%		%		
٨٤.٤٨	017	££.£0	777	٤٠.٠٣	750	
10.07	.90	٣٢		10.7.	.9٣	

¹⁻Larry A. Samovar, Jack Mills, Oral Communication speaking across Cultures,9thed, United States American, Brown Denmark, 1995, pp 340 – 341.

١	717	£ £ . V V	Y V £	00.77	۳۳۸		
					(٤٤)		
				% €	٤.٤٥		
		%£•.•٣	•				
				%	10.7.		
					%·.	٣٢	
	•.•0				(٤٤)		
		۰۳٫۸۳				()	%90
							۸٠.9٣
	•					(٤٥)	
						:	
						•	

%	%	%	%	%	%		,
•	٠	٠	٠	٠	٠		
		٠		٠	٠		

			(٤٥)		
	%٢١.٦٠		, ,		
	%15.07				
			%1£.٢٩		
%.0.79				%11	.۳۲
		%.0.75			
					%14.0.
6			%.٣.90		
				%. ٣. ٤١	
				%. ٢. ٤٧	
• . • 0			(50)		
	. ٧. ٨١			()	%90
					۲۹.۳۸

.

.

.

.

.

.

:

:

(٤٦)

(٤٧) (٤٨)

(£9)

(°·)

(07)

(°°) (°°)

(00)

:

%		
86.67	1353	
13.33	208	
1	1561	

(٤٦) %٨٦.٦٧ (

%17.77

...

()

"C.R Mills "

":

" Hermann Bausinger"

·(۲)

(**£ Y**)

:

%		
25.41	509	
18.52	371	
56.07	1123	
١	2003	

.(:)

^{\(\frac{1}{2}\)} - Hermann, bausinger. "folklore research at the university of tubingen: on the activities of the ludwing- uhland- Institute journal of folklore institute. 5 (1968) 124.133 Indiana university.

```
1(54)
            %°7..V
          %10.51
%11.07
                     (£ Å)
```

%		
16.59	251	
83.41	1262	
1	1513	

(£ Å)

% 1.51

•

%17.09

.

(\$ 9)

:

%		
86.67	1294	
06.16	92	
07.17	107	
١	1493	

(٤٩)

%17.77

.

%.٦.١٦

:

%		
14.01	197	
85.99	1209	
1	1406	

(••)

%10.99

...

. (')

•

. (٢)

•

)

· (٣)

%15..1

•

. (:) -

.

-

:

(01)

:

%		
75.21	1144	
24.79	377	
1	1521	

(°1)

%٧٥.٢١

%75.79

(07

:

%		
46.34	714	
53.66	827	
1	1541	

(° ۲)

%0٣.77

% ٤٦.٣٤

.٥٣

(°°)

:

%		
17.17	411	
09.10	218	
34.71	831	
05.81	139	
33.21	795	
100	2394	

(°T)

0.444.4

%٣٤.٧١

608

.(١) 1.9 %~~. ٢١ %17.17 ٤٥. % ٤٣ ٦٨ % q. ٠٧ .(٢) (4) · (٤) %٩.

.(0)

1... 08

101

%.9.1. %.0.11

(**)

:

- -

_ _ _

. - - -

- - -

- - -

%		
10.77	١١٦	
۲۸.۹٦	771	
TT. £ T	700	
10.77	١٢.	
٦٦٨	01	
١	V17	

(05)

%πξ.Υ1 (-ĺ-οξ)

% ٣٣. ٤٢ -

%TA_97 -

%10.77

%10.77

%.7.71

%		
٣٢.٨٧	717	
17.9.	1.9	
۲۸.٥٣	١٨٤	
٠٣.٥٧	77	
11.57	٧٤	
7.77.	٤٣	
1	7 8 0	

(- -0ξ) %٣٣.Υ١ %٣٢.٨Υ ()

%71.05

%.٣.٥٧

Daniel Lerner

(

Continum

```
. (۱)" ...
   ": "Charles H.Cooley"
                         ) "Primary group"
     ...(
                      "Socialised"
                             .( )"
: )
```

%		
77.18	۸۳	
19.7.	٧٢	
١٠.١٣	٣٨	
11.57	٤٣	
•9.9•	٣٧	
1.17	٣٨	
٠٥.٠٦	19	
17	٤٥	
1	770	

% 11.57

% 1.17

% 1.17

% .9.9.

% .0..7

...

- -

%		
۲٦.٧٠	٤٧	
14.40	٣٣	
11.9£	71	
٣٢.٩٥	٥٨	
• 9.77	١٧	
١	١٧٦	

% ۲7.٧٠

% 11.9 £

% • 9.77

%		
۲٦.٧٣	77	
10.12	١٦	
77.77	77	
17.72	١٨	
١٦٨٣	١٧	
١	1.1	

(- -05)

77.77

% 77.77

% 14.45

% .

(

% 10.15

(00)

% % % % 07.79 ለ٤٦ ۰٦٣ ۰۳.۸۸ ۰٦٢ ٤٨.٢٩ ٧٢١ ٠٤.٢٢ ۳۳.۳۸ ٤٣.٦١ ٠٢.٩٥ ۸۲.۲۸ ۰۳۰ 7 5 7 • £ £ ٥٧٣ .٧.١٧ ٠٦.١٦ ۸٦.٦٧ . 9 7 1 2 9 4 1.4 1798 ١..

:

(00)

% • £. ٢٢

%·٣.٨٨ %٣٣.٣٨

%. 7.90

(00)

() %90

() ...9٣

•

(٢٥)

%		%		%		
٥٨.٣٣	٨٩٩	۳۳ <u>.</u> ۲۹	٥١٣	70£	۳۸٦	
	,,,,	, , , ,		(3.12	,,,,	
٤١.٦٧	7 £ ٢	۲۰.۳۹	712	71.77	۳۲۸	
1	1011	٥٣.٦٨	۸۲۷	٤٦.٣٢	V 1 £	

(٥٦)

%~~. ٢٩

% To. • £

Clusters

)

.

.() %71.74

%7...79

(50) () %90

٠٣.٨٣ ٠٧.٧١

:) . - (

:

:

•

•

•

:

.

: :



	•		





```
(
     :
     )
  :
                               .(
           )
.(
         : )
                          )
:
      : )
                     .(
                       .(
                          ( )-
    : ) ____
```

```
: ) _____
.(
    .(
                    )
(
   )
                      .(
                                ( ) -
                               __ ( )
                                   .(
                                ( ) -
                                 .(
                      .(
                               : )
                                ) ( )
      .(
                                 (
                         .(
                                 ( ) -
                                 : )
```

```
.(
                .(
                  (
   .(
      )
                       (
       : )
.(
                 ( )
                       (
       .(
                  : )
           (
                       (
           .(
            .(
           : )
```

```
( ) -
     .(
              ( ) -
     )
              ( )-
.(
.(
```

```
____( ) -
             _____ ( ) -
        ) _____
 .(
         .(
                ( )-
            .( . .
                   ( ) -
            · :
.(
                  ( ) -
     : ) _____ ( )
                  ( ) -
   : ) _____
                   (
  : )
  : )
           : (
  )
:
                  .(
                   ( )-
  )
:
                  .( ( ) -
: ) _____
                 .(
  .(
            )
          :
                   (
           .(
              . .
                  )
```

- 1- Alan Hmcock, <u>communication</u>, concept Books 12, (London: Heinmenn education Books LTD, 1971).
- 2- Benny Mark and Gray, A.p and pear, <u>How People Vote</u>? A study of Electoral Behavior in Greenwich (N.Y Routledge and Keganpaul, London, Grove, press, INC, New York 1956.
- 3- Bernard Hennessy, politic Opinion, 4th Ed 5u.s. woods worth Inc 1981.
- 4- Blumer, H.as cited Jerold Heiss, <u>The social Psychology of interaction</u> (New Jersey: prentice-Hall, INC, 1981).
- 5- B.Auber Fisher, <u>Small group decision Making</u>, Com and the group process, Mc Grow Hill Book Company, N.Y. san Francisco, Johannesburg, London, Madrid, Mexico, Paris, Sydney, Tokyo, Toronto, 1988.
- 6- Brahim Brahimi, <u>La doctrine de l'information en Algérie</u>, centre Maghrébin d'étude et de recherche Administratives aspects de l'information au Maghreb, l'Algérie, Crema, 1980.
- 7- Carr.J.B, <u>Communication and Relating</u>, (New York: The Binyamin / comming Publishing.INC 1979.
- 8- Charles .H. Cooley, Social Organisation, (New York, 1909).
- 9- Charles R. Wright, <u>Mass communication: a sociological perspective</u>, (New York: INC 1959).
- 10- Claude Shannon and Warren Weaver, the Mathematical theory of Communication, (Urbana university of Illinois press, 1964).
- 11- David D. Sears and Others, Social psychology, (U.S.A) Prentice hall 1985.
- 12- Dan D.Nimno, Keith Sanders, <u>Hand Book of political Communication</u>, Beverly Hills (London Sage publications, 1981).

- 13- D. Jaros, Socialization of publics, praeger publisher, INC, U.S.A. 1973, p6.
- 14- David .K. Berlson, the process of Communication, (New York, Holt Rinehart and Weston 1960).
- 15- Denis Mcquail, <u>Communication: Aspects of modern Society</u>, 2nd Edition (London, new York: Longman, 1982).
- 16- Dennis, R. Smith and L. Keith Williamson, <u>Interpersonal</u> <u>Communication Roles</u>, Rules, Strategies and games Web, Wmc. Brown
- publishers Dubuque lowa, third edition, 1985.
- 17- Doris. A. Graber, <u>Mass Media and American politics</u>, (Washington Congressional Quarterly, 1980.
- 18- E. Katz and Paul F. Lazarsfield, <u>personal influence: the part played by people in the Flow of Mass communication</u>, (Glencoe, Illinois: the free press, 1964).
- 19- Eliot Freidson, Communication Research and the Concept of the Mass in Charles . R. Wright, Mass communication, (New York, 1959).
- 20- Ernest.G. Bormann, Nancy Bormann, Speech communication: A basic Approach, 4th ed (New York: Harper and Row publishers, 1986.
- 21- Everett .M. Rogers, <u>Modernization among peasants: the impact of communication</u>, (New York: Holt Rine Hart and Zinston INC 1969.
- 22- G.Almond B.Powell, <u>Comparative politics</u>, (Canada: little Brown, limited 1978).
- 23- Goran Hede Broom, <u>Communication social change in developing Nations</u>, A critical View 1st Ed, (United States: the lowa state university press, 1982).
- 24- Jacques Garcele, <u>la communication politique</u>, Deuxième Edition, que saisje? Presse universitaire de France, 1993.
- 25- Jay.G.Blumler »ed», communicating to voters (London: Sage publication 1983).
- 26- Joseph.Q.Devitom, <u>the Interpersonal Communication Book</u>, 3rd, Ed, (New York: Harper and Row, Publishers, 1983).
- 27- Judith Lazar, la science de la communication, Deuxième édition, (Paris : Presse Universitaires de France, 1992).
- 28- Kaid, Sanders, Hirsch. (1974), <u>Political Campaign Communication : A</u> Guide to the literature, Metuchen, New Jersy : Scarecrow press.
- 29- Larry .L.Barker, Communication, 3 rd Edition, (New Jersey: Prentice-Hall INC, 1984).
- 30- Halim Barakat, <u>Lebanon in strife</u>: student preludes to the civil War modern <u>Middle East series</u>, 2 (Austin tex: university of Texas press, 1977).
- The psychology of politics by stone, verlag, 1988, 2nd Edition.
- 31- Larry A. Samovar, Jack Mills, Oral Communication speaking across Cultures, 9thed, United States American, Brown Denmark, 1995.
- 32- Lee B.Becker, Maxwell E Mc combs and Jack M.Mc leodn the development of political cognitions in Steven Chaffee (Ed), political

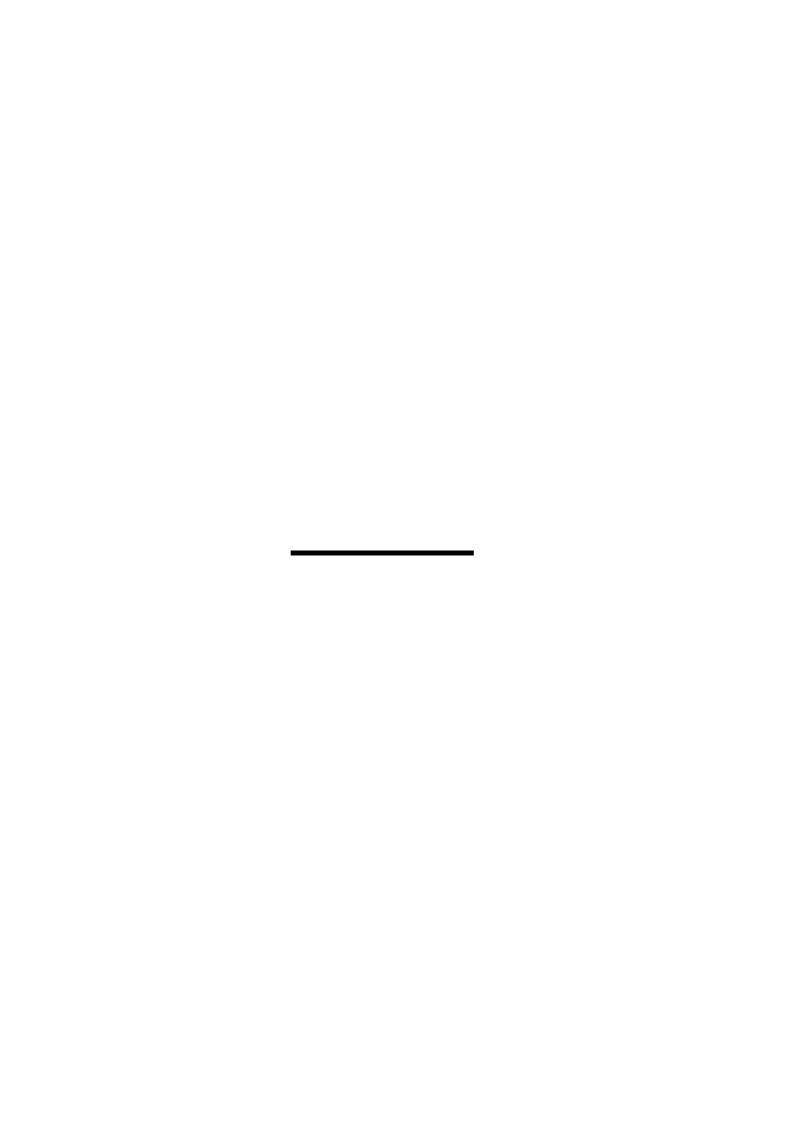
- communication: Jussues and stratigies for research, (London: sage publication 1976).
- 33- Linda J. Busby, <u>Mass communication in a new Age: A media survey Scott</u>, Foreman little Brown college Division. Scott Foreman and company. Glen View Illinois, Boston. London 1988.
- 34- Lynda Kaid, Guide to the Literature, In: Nimmo and Sanders (Eds.). Handbook of Political Communication, (1981).
- 35- MestaFaoui Belkacem, <u>Usages des Media en question</u>, Alger : Opu, 1982.
- 36- Myers, R, Kelly, (1994), <u>Interpersonal and mass media communication</u>: political learning in new hampshier's First in the nation pridential primary, Sociological Spectrum.
- 37- M. w Riley and J. w Riley, <u>Mass Communication and Social System</u>, Jm R.K Morton and al, Sociology Today, Basic Book, New york, 1959.
- 38- N, Sanders, Hirsch, and Pace, (1972), <u>Political Communication</u>: A bibliography, Carbondale: Southern Illinois University.
- 39- Peter Hartley, <u>Interpersonal Communication</u>, (London and, New York: Routledge, 1993).
- 40- Reed H.Blke and Edwin O. Haroldsen, <u>a taxonomy of concepts in</u> communication, Third edition (New York September, 1982.
- 41- R.K Merton, <u>Patterns of influence: A study of Interpersonal Communication</u>, Behavior in a local Community IN Lazarsfield and Danton (Eds), Communication Researches, 1948.
- 42- Rudolph.F. Verderber, <u>Communication</u>, (Belmont: Wads Worth publishing, I N C, 1978).
- 43- Rudolph F. Verderber and Kathleen, <u>«inter act Using» interpersonal Communication Skills</u>, 3rd, Ed Blinont, California: Wads Woorth Publishing Company, 1983.
- 44- R.Negrine, <u>Politics and the Mass Media in Britain</u>, (Boston: Littele, Brown and company, 1966).
- 45- Warner .J. Severin and James w, Tankard Jr, <u>Communications theories</u>, Origins, Methods, Uses, Communication Art Books, Hasting House Publishers, New York, 1991.
- 46- Wilbur Schramm and Donald .F. Roberts, <u>the process and effects of mass communication</u>, Revise edition, (Urbana university of Illinois press, 1978).
- 47- Wilbur SChramm, (Ed), the process and Effects of mass Communication, (Urbana: university of Illinois Press, 1961).
- 48- w. Schramm (Ed), the process Effects of Mass communication, (Urbana: university of Illinois press, 1961).
- 49- Wilbur SChramm (ed), <u>The process and effect of Mass Communication</u>, Urbana, 5 edition, 1961.

- 50- David weaver, Etal the bridging function of interpersonal communication in Agenda setting, journalism quarterly, vol, 69, N° 4m winter 1992.
- 51- Harold Lasswell, communication research and public policy, publishing quarterly full, 1972.
- 52- International encyclopedia of the social science N° 13 14m Mac Milan and free press, 1968.
- 53- Ithiel de Sola pool, communication: political introduction in international encyclopedia of the social science, vol 3 New York Macmillan Company, Free press, 1972.
- 54- Straits, Bruce. (1991), «Bringing strong Ties Backin: interpersonal Gateways to political information and influence public opinion quarterly, 55:432-448.

				<u>:</u>	<u>:</u>
	:				 -
	:				 -
•					
					 -
	•	(
					-
•					
			•		-
					_

			_ :			-
						-
	•					
				:		-
				•		
				<u>:</u>	<u>:</u>	
		 				-
				•		
		 _				-
						-
					•	_0
			()	()
						-6
_	-					-
				•		_
						-
				•		
	•					-
	•					_

	•		
•			
		_	
		•	
	.(/		-
		:	:
	:		
	. <u>Unesco year Book</u>		-
	.(-
			-
			:
.(:)		
	:)	_	-
			.(
	.()		-
	·	_	-
	.(:)
	-		



:

.(

. (×) <u>:</u>

· _____

		:	_		
					:
				<u> </u>	· -
				•••••	
					:
					: -
					-
				:	_
					_
					_
		:			-
	:				-
			:	<u>—</u>	
	:		·		

: 		<u>:</u>	-
	•		-
	:" " :	:	-
:			-
	: 		-
			_
			-
:			-
	:		-

		Г	
			_
			_
	:		-
	:		-
			<u>:</u>
:			-
	I		
:			_ _
		:	
]	□ :	[

•••••	 •	

:

• 1	
٠ ٤	
• 0	
• 0	
٠٦	
٠٦	
٠٩	 ·······•
١٦	
١٦	
77	
77	 .
77	
۲۸	
44	 :
٣.	 :
٣١	 :
٣9	 :
٤٥	 :
٤٨	 :
٤٩	 :
٦٦	 :
٨٣	 :

1 • £		:
100		:
144		:
١٣٨		:
١٤٨		:
100		:
107		:
1 / / /		:
١٨٨		:
19.		:
195		:
۲.,		:
۲.٧		:
۲ • ۸		:
717		:
711		:
775		:
770		:
۲۳.	•••	:
7 3 2		:
750		:
739		:

7 2 7	:	
7 20		:
7 £ 7		:
707		:
Y01		:
709		:
	•••••	
770	••	:
711		
715		
797	•	•••••
7.4.7	•	
٣.٣	•••••	

.()

.

.

.

.

.

.

.



1-

:

3 -

.

·

:

•

.

.

" : ."!

·